



- **Nouns** - a person, place, thing or idea
 - **Proper noun** – particular, e.g name, place, month, day
 - **Common noun** – people or things in general – not specific and not a proper noun
 - **Concrete noun** – physical, you can touch it
 - **Collective noun** – groups of people or things
 - **Abstract noun** – ideas, qualities and conditions – cannot be seen or touched and have no physical reality
- **Pronoun** - used in place of a noun
 - **Personal pronoun** – refers to specific people (I, me, you, his, etc.)
- **Verb** - doing or happening
 - **Modal verb** – shows possibility, intention or ability (must, shall, will, should, would, ought, can, could, may and might)
- **Adjective** - describes a noun
- **Adverb** - describes a verb, adjective or another adverb
- **Preposition** - describes the position of something or the time when something happens
- **Conjunction/connective** - connects phrases, clauses and sentences.
- **Determiner/article** - introduces a noun (a/an, the, every, this, those, many)
 - Definite article = the
 - Indefinite article = a/an
- **Interjection/exclamation** - word or phrase expressing strong emotion (Ow! Hello!)